CONTRAINDICATIONS for SPIROMETRY TESTING:

Recent MI (1 month)
Recent stroke, eye surgery, thoracic/abdominal surgery
Hemoptysis
Known thoracic, aortic or cerebral aneurysm
Recent pneumothorax
Uncontrolled hypertension
Pulmonary Embolism

Other Conditions where suboptimal results are likely:

Chest or abdominal pain of any cause
Oral or facial pain exacerbated by a mouthpiece
Stress incontinence
Dementia or confusional state